



International Society for Military Law and the Law of War
‘Société Internationale de Droit Militaire et de Droit de la Guerre’

THE ‘SILENT LEGES INTER ARMA?’ CONFERENCE VI

By the *Belgian Group* under the Auspices of the
International Society for Military Law and the Law of War

PROGRAMME¹

Ref.: ISMLLW 1126 NE 20

Grand Hotel Casselbergh, Bruges
19-22 September 2023



Tuesday 19 September 2023

	Arrival of the participants
14:30 – 17:15	Registration
15:00 – 17:15	Joint meeting of the Managing Board and the Board of Directors of the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War (separate invitations sent to the board members)
18:00 – 20:00	Official welcome by the Mayor of Bruges & opening reception hosted by the City of Bruges at the City Hall (Gothic room and parlours)

¹ Sessions or parts of sessions will be conducted online to the extent caused by any pandemic situation, and social events and visits may be cancelled if required by such situation.

Wednesday 20 September 2023

- 08:30 – 09:15 Registration
- 09:30 – 09:40 Opening of the Conference
- Chair: Ludwig Van Der Veken, President of the Belgian Group & Secretary-General of the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War
- 09:40 – 10:00 Keynote Speech: NATO's Challenges after the Vilnius Summit
- Speaker: H.E. Mrs. Ariadne Petridis, Ambassador, Head of the Permanent Representation of the Kingdom of Belgium to NATO
- 10:00 – 10:45 Group photo & Coffee/Tea
- Conference moderator: Alfons Vanheusden, Assistant Secretary-General of the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War
- 10:45 – 12:15 Session 1 – Post-conflict Accountability for Violations of International Humanitarian Law, in Historical and Contemporary Contexts
- Chair: Prof. Dr. Steven Dewulf, Professor of International Law, Chair of Law, Royal Military Academy, Belgium
- Speakers:
- Colonel Charles Barnett, AH Advisory, Army Legal Services, British Army
The Leipzig war crimes trials
- Sabrina Rewald, Research and Teaching Associate, International Humanitarian Law Clinic, Kalshoven-Gieskes Forum, University of Leiden
Digitally derived evidence to prosecute perpetrators of international crimes
- 12:15 – 13:15 Lunch buffet
- 13:45 – 18:30 Social-cultural programme

Thursday 21 September 2023

08:45 – 10:30

Session 2 – Evolutions in the Cyber Domain

Chair: Major-General Michel Van Strythem, Commander, Belgian Cyber Command

Speakers:

Sarah Wiedemar, Researcher, Cyber Defence Project, Risk and Resilience Team, Center for Security Studies, ETH Zurich
Cyber Defence and Art. 5 of the North Atlantic Treaty

Prof. Em. Terry D. Gill, University of Amsterdam & the Netherlands Defence Academy
Cyber operations and ius ad bellum

Geert Baudewijns, General Director, Secutec
Current trends

10:30 – 11:00

Coffee/Tea

11:00– 13:00

Session 3 – Military Activities and Presence in Outer Space

Chair: Prof. Dr. Valeria Eboli, Italian Naval Academy

Speakers:

Jean-François Mayence, LL.M., Legal Unit ‘International Relations’, Federal Science Policy, Belgium
The space law framework and current concerns

Major General (Air Force) Hongbo Xing, Academy of Military Sciences, PLA, China
A Chinese perspective: Strengthening global governance of outer space jointly to ensure space security

Pauline Warnotte, Senior Legal Advisor, ICRC delegation to the EU, NATO and the Kingdom of Belgium; Lecturer, Faculty of Law, University of Namur
The ICRC’s perspective

13:00 – 14:00

Lunch buffet

14:00 – 16:00

Session 4 – International Humanitarian Law vs. Counter-terrorism Legislation

Chair: Gert Jan van Hegelsom, Former Head of the Legal Service of the European External Action Service

Speakers:

Jelena Pejic, Former ICRC Senior Legal Advisor

Thomas Van Poecke, PhD Fellow, Research Foundation Flanders

Liesbet Masschelein, Federal Magistrate, IHL Section, Office of the Federal Prosecutor, Belgium

16:00 – 16:30

Coffee/Tea

16:30 – 18:00

Session 5 – The Right to Life of a Soldier in Combat

Chair: Emmanuel Jacob, President, EUROMIL

Speakers:

Prof. Dr. Valeria Eboli, Italian Naval Academy

Dr. Jan Arno Hessbruegge, Visiting Professor, University for Peace, Costa Rica & Human Rights Officer, United Nations

Free evening

Friday 22 September 2023

08:45 – 10:00

Session 6 – Hybrid Threats

Chair: Olavi Jänes, Legal Advisor, Baltic Defence College

Speakers:

Eto Buziashvili, Digital Forensic Research Lab, Atlantic Council
Russian disinformation and influence operations

Brigadier Keith Eble, Head Operational Law, Army Legal Services,
British Army
A British military-legal perspective on hybrid threats

Andres Munoz Mosquera, Director, Office of Legal Affairs, ACO, NATO
Lawfare – SHAPE OLA's approach

10:00 – 10:30

Coffee/Tea

10:30 – 11:45

Continuation of session 6 – Hybrid Threats

Chair: Olavi Jänes, Legal Advisor, Baltic Defence College

Speakers:

Eto Buziashvili, Digital Forensic Research Lab, Atlantic Council
Russian disinformation and influence operations

Brigadier Keith Eble, Head Operational Law, British Army
A British military-legal perspective on hybrid threats

Andres Munoz Mosquera, Director, Office of Legal Affairs, ACO, NATO
Lawfare – SHAPE OLA's approach

11:45 – 11:55

Award ceremony: Serge Lazareff Prize – Legal Services

Chair: Andres Munoz Mosquera, Director, Office of Legal Affairs, ACO, NATO

11:55 – 12:10

Closing ceremony

Ludwig Van Der Veken, President of the Belgian Group & Secretary-General of the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War

Supporting Partners:

Baltic Defence College

Kalshoven-Gieskes Forum on International Humanitarian Law, Leiden University, the Netherlands

Army Legal Services, British Army, UK

Lieber Institute for Law and Warfare, West Point, USA